

Name _____ Class _____ Date _____

VOCABULARY

- 1 Complete the sentences with a word or phrase from the box.

self-belief endurance suffers defeat
adversity breaking down barriers setback
against all odds self-discipline

- 1 You become stronger by overcoming _____.
- 2 We suffered a major _____ when starting our business, but it's going well now.
- 3 Coming from a disadvantaged background, Billy was not expected to do well, but he succeeded _____.
- 4 To do well in sport, you need a lot of _____, especially to get up early for training.
- 5 _____ is when you have confidence in your own abilities.
- 6 Although I'm a fast runner, I don't have the _____ to run a marathon.
- 7 Inviting people from different communities to an event is a good way of _____.
- 8 Everyone _____ sometimes. The important thing is never to give up.

- 2 Add a suffix from the box to make the correct form of the word in bold.

-al -y -hood -ance
-ence -dom -ion -ity

- 1 Passing their driving test gives young people the **free** they want.
- 2 I grew up in a **neighbour** that was poor but friendly.
- 3 You should have the **courteous** to ask permission before borrowing my things.
- 4 When someone wins an Oscar, they usually make an emotional **accept** speech.
- 5 The way the story was reported gained the **disapprove** of the whole community.
- 6 If you react to a situation with **aggressive**, you risk making things worse.
- 7 We will not tolerate any **interfere** in our work.
- 8 I can't stand any more of your **negative**!

- 3 Match the words to their definitions.

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| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 motivation 2 setback 3 overcome 4 inaccuracy 5 apprenticeship 6 thrive 7 unfairness 8 replacement | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> A a period of time working and learning a particular trade B enthusiasm for doing something C to defeat or succeed in controlling or dealing with something D something that happens that delays or prevents a process from developing E the process of substituting something with something else F a situation in which a fact or measurement is not completely correct or exact G to grow, develop or be successful H the quality or fact of not treating people in an equal way, or of being morally wrong |
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GRAMMAR

- 4 Complete the sentences by choosing the correct form of the verb.

- 1 If I *'d known* / *knew* / *have known* you were coming, I would have ordered more food.
- 2 I *ate* / *eat* / *am eating* in the garden if it's warm.
- 3 If I had the time, I *do* / *'d do* / *will do* some voluntary work.
- 4 If it rains, the roof *leaked* / *leaks* / *had leaked*.
- 5 I *'d meet* / *'ll meet* / *met* you on the beach unless it's raining.
- 6 Enrique would have more friends if he *went* / *would go* / *has gone* out more.
- 7 I *hadn't ordered* / *didn't order* / *wouldn't have ordered* this laptop if I'd read the reviews. It's terrible!
- 8 If anyone needs help with their homework, I *was* / *'ll be* / *'d be* in the library till 6pm.

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5 Complete the second sentence (mixed conditional) so that it has a similar meaning to the first.

- 1 I am tired because I went to bed late last night.
I _____ so tired if I had gone to bed earlier.
- 2 Colin isn't on the team because he didn't train very hard.
If Colin had trained harder, he _____ on the team now.
- 3 Gonzalo didn't come water-skiing because he can't swim.
If Gonzalo could swim, he _____ water-skiing.
- 4 Anna hasn't done her homework because she doesn't understand it.
If Anna _____ her homework, she would have done it.
- 5 My legs ache after that long walk yesterday.
My legs wouldn't ache if I _____ so far yesterday.
- 6 We're lost because we forgot to bring the map.
We _____ lost if we had brought the map.
- 7 They didn't bring a picnic because the weather is bad.
If the weather were better, they _____ a picnic.
- 8 I've got toothache so I didn't have any dessert.
I would have had dessert if I _____ toothache.

6 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in brackets. There may be more than one possible answer.

- 1 I'd be working now if the factory _____ (close down)
- 2 Becky _____ to buy a car if the public transport were more reliable. (need)
- 3 When you _____ children too much, they do less well in their studies. (criticise)
- 4 If James gets good grades, he _____ to university in September. (go)
- 5 I'd go to the concert if my parents _____ me to. (allow)
- 6 We only invited 50 people to our wedding. If we had more money, we _____ more people. (invite)
- 7 Lola might have been famous if she _____ her singing career. (continue)
- 8 Axel will be going to university soon unless he _____ his exams. (fail)